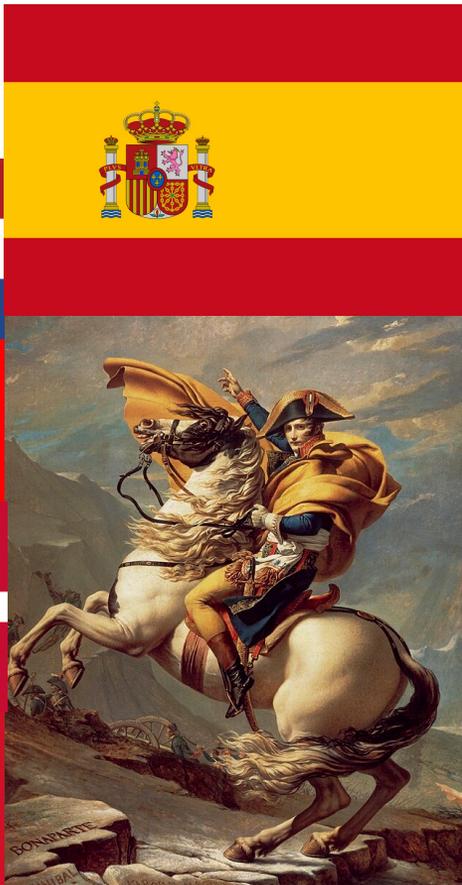
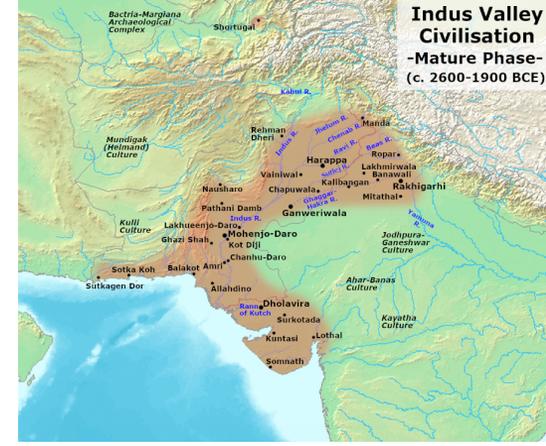




# Medieval world history



**Indus Valley Civilization - Mature Phase - (c. 2600-1900 BCE)**

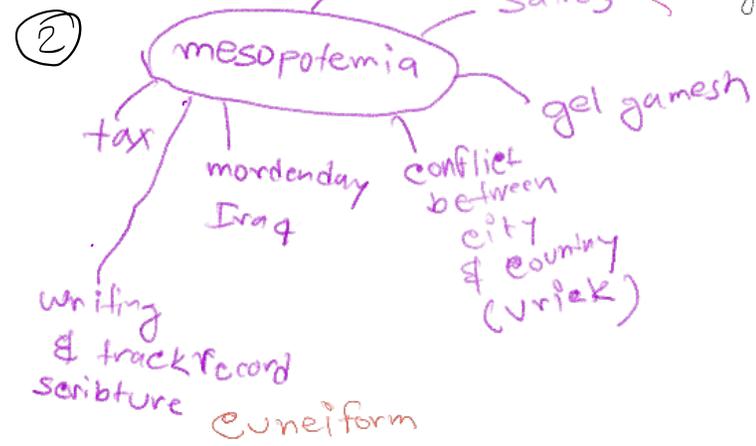


asians were the competitors & they gave us the word "Empire"

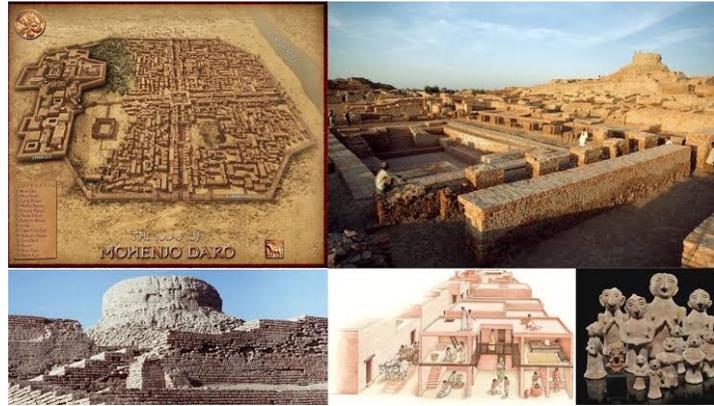
During this time middle east now we have babylon the famous city but it was there sheperd & father

(skin in the game law)

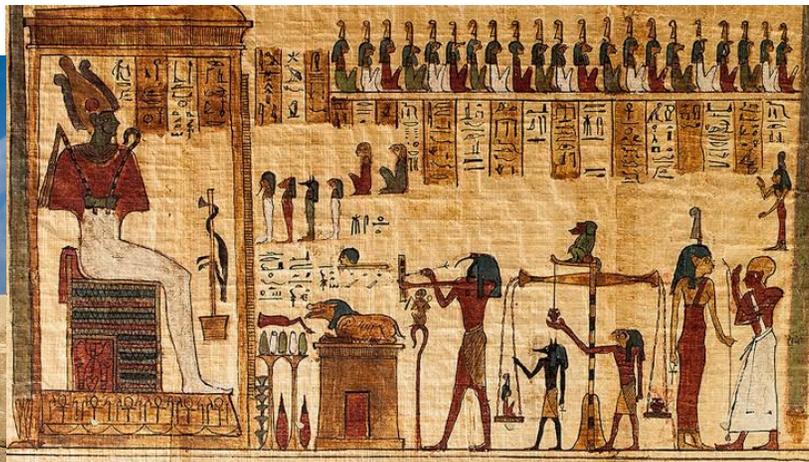
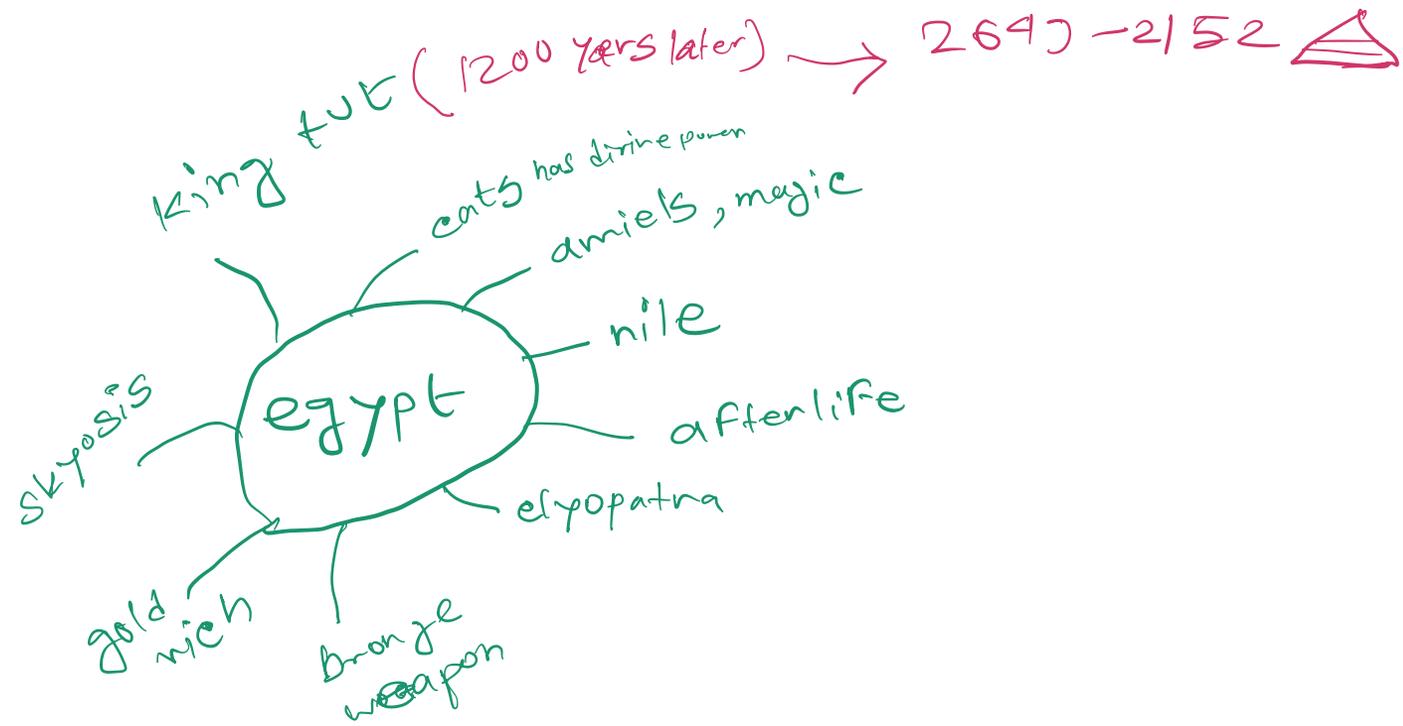
hamurabi (1792 BCE - 1750 BCE) a poypt riding on people



mordenday Iraq



3000 BCE → 332 BCE





Buddhism is  
consent with self  
which will lead to  
world

Shouts & ladders are  
from india

maunika dynasty  
→ Gupta - Pal

vedhas caste system  
porisa  
Dharma

samsara  
karma  
upanishads

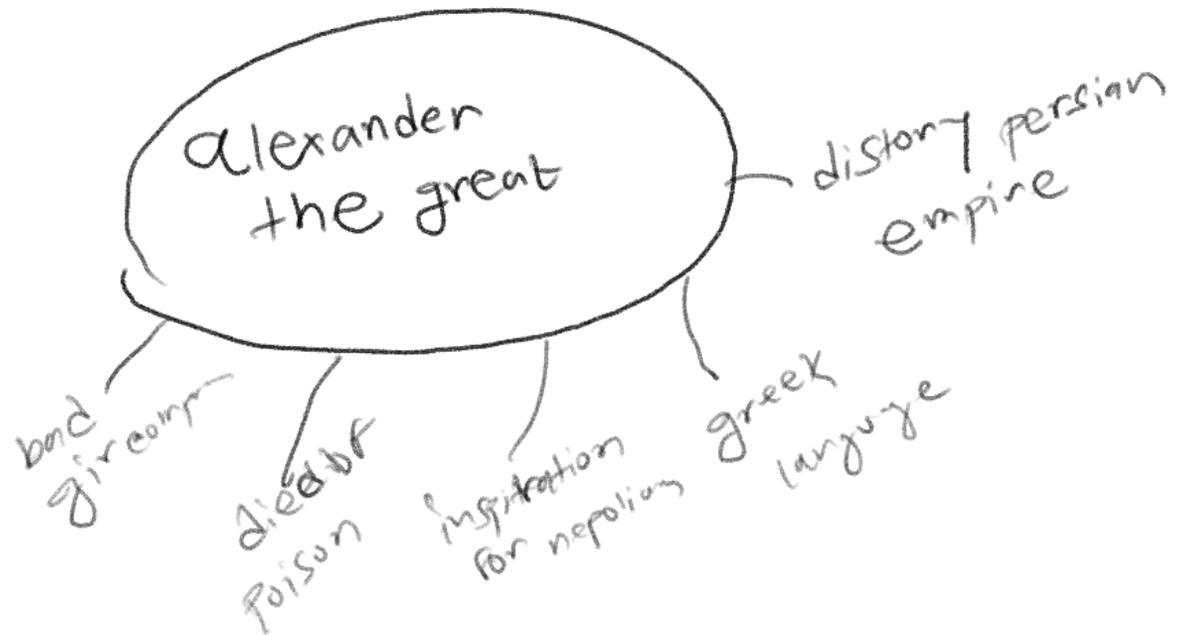
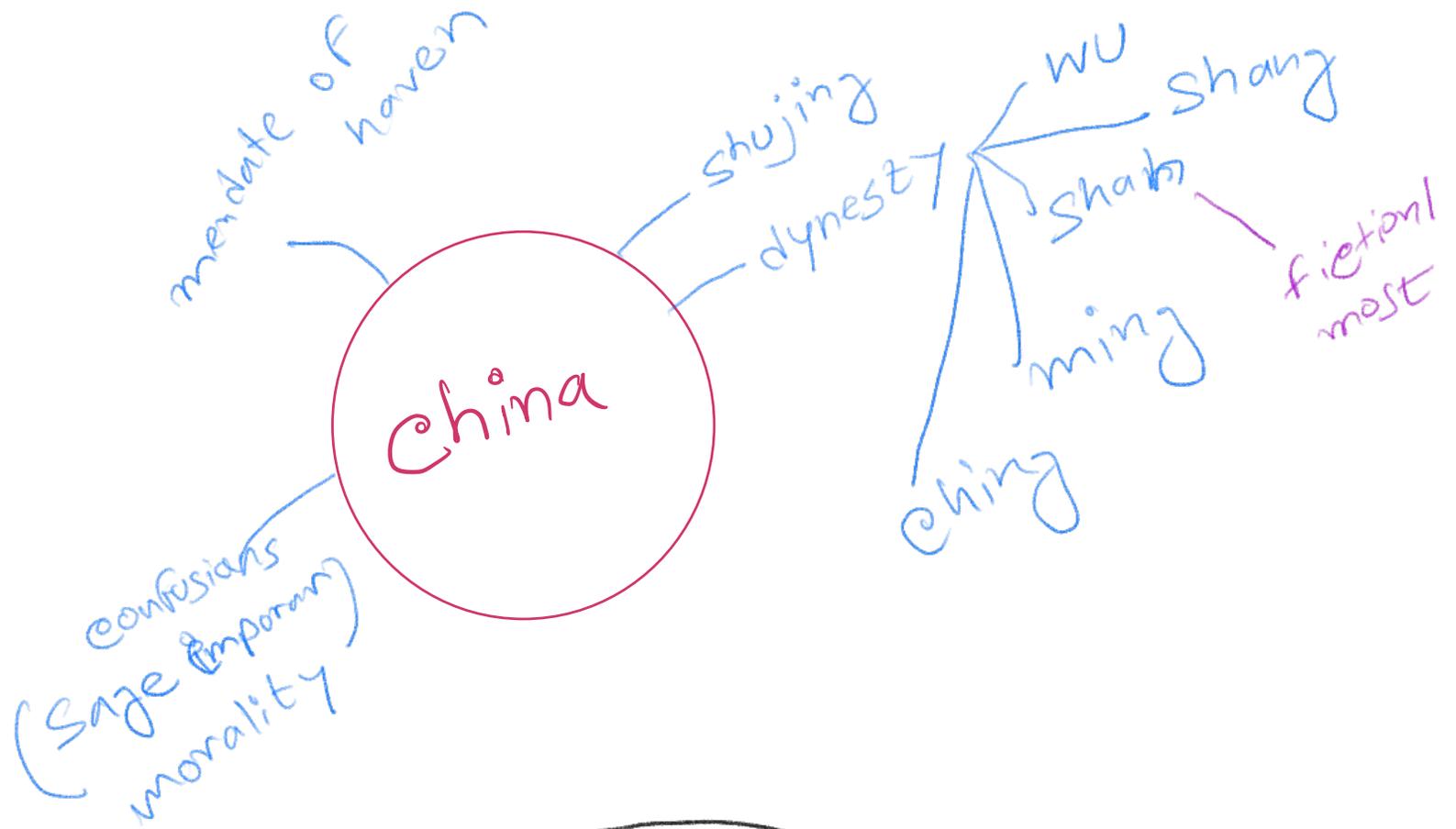
ashoka + Buddha

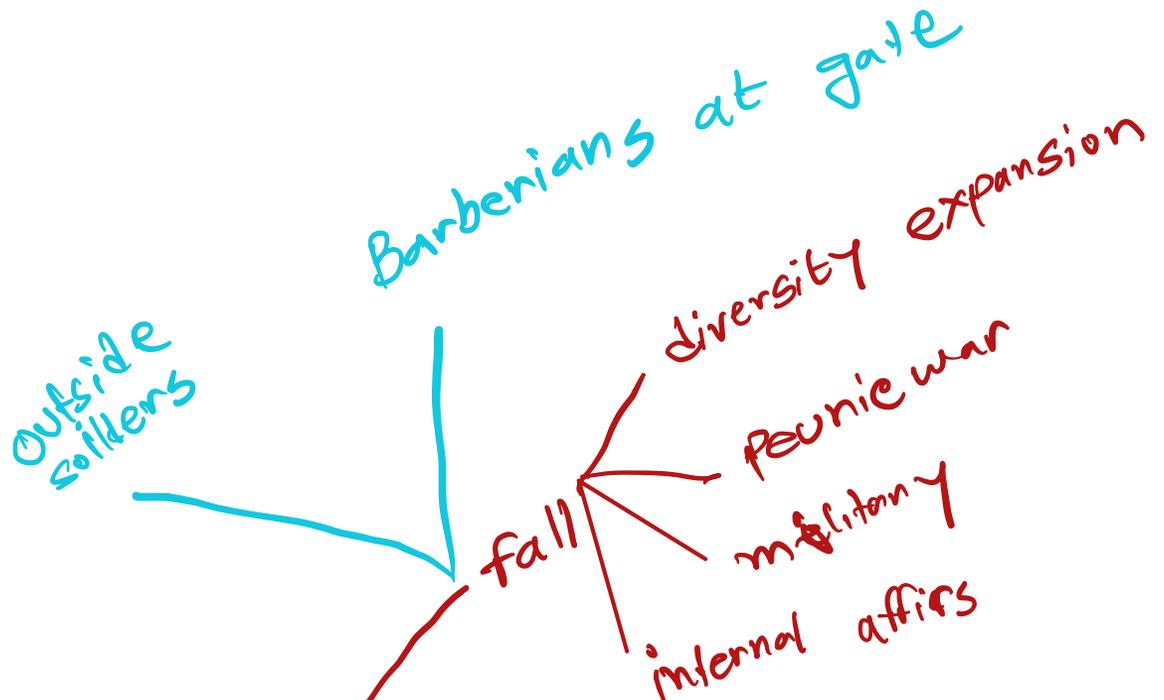
Buddha dharma  
was attractive  
cause no  
caste system

Disare = suffering

1. RIGHT VIEW
2. RIGHT INTENTION
3. RIGHT SPEECH
4. RIGHT ACTION
5. RIGHT LIVELIHOOD
6. RIGHT EFFORT

Prescription to  
end suffering





and the ...

modern day name of sea comes from Julius caesar because his birth name was a lot of prece down

(a snippet of)  
**THE ROMAN EMPIRE**



**SPQR**  
Senatus Populusque Romanus.

**Julius caesar**  
(stabbed)

**KEY PEOPLE**

**KEY TERMS**

**AUGUSTUS CAESAR**  
1st Roman Emperor



**CONSTANTINE**  
Emperor, spread Christianity in Rome



**DOCTRINE**  
church law, beliefs held by a specific group



**AQUEDUCT**  
Raised channel for carrying water from mountains → cities



**LOCATIONS**

east

**CONSTANTINOPLE**  
Capital of Eastern Roman Empire  
in **Byzantium**



**BYZANTINE EMPIRE**  
Eastern half of Roman Empire, survived fall of the west



- to lorny
- caesar
- cleopatra
- octavian

— theodora (M & H complex)

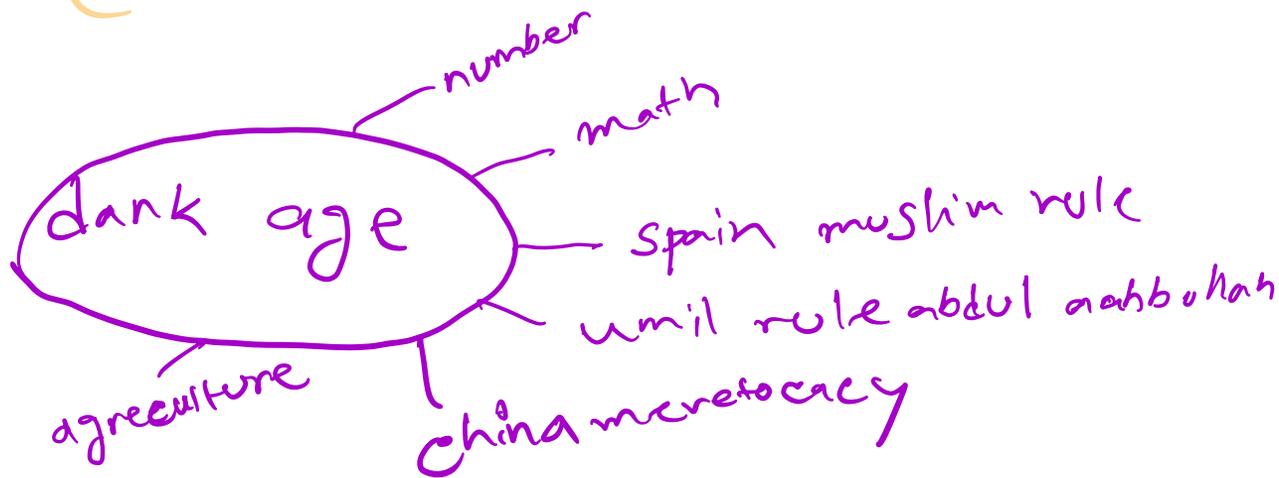
—

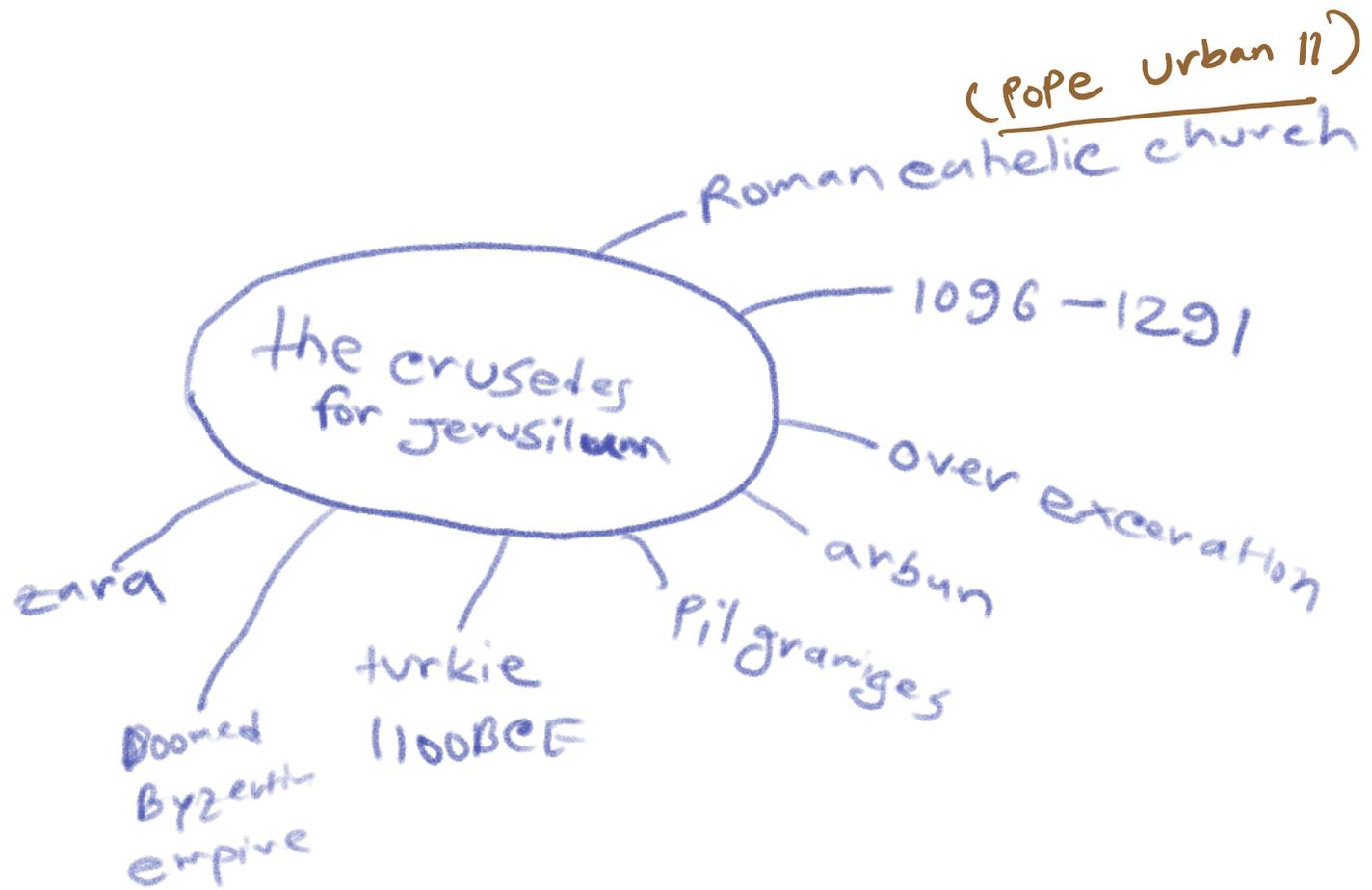
christianity

Zoroastrianism + Islam + Judaism

abu bakar  
(Sia)

ali  
(sunni)





- first crusade → (1096-99) (trukish by europen)  
 2nd " → (1147-49) (king Louis II of france & king conrad II of Germany)  
 3rd " → (1187-92) (Nural-din's force by general saladin cario in 1169)

after 3rd crusade genarel Saladin didn't Seized the Jerusalem instead he signed a peace treaty with the kingdom of Jerusalem

4th crusade → The fall of constantinople (1198)

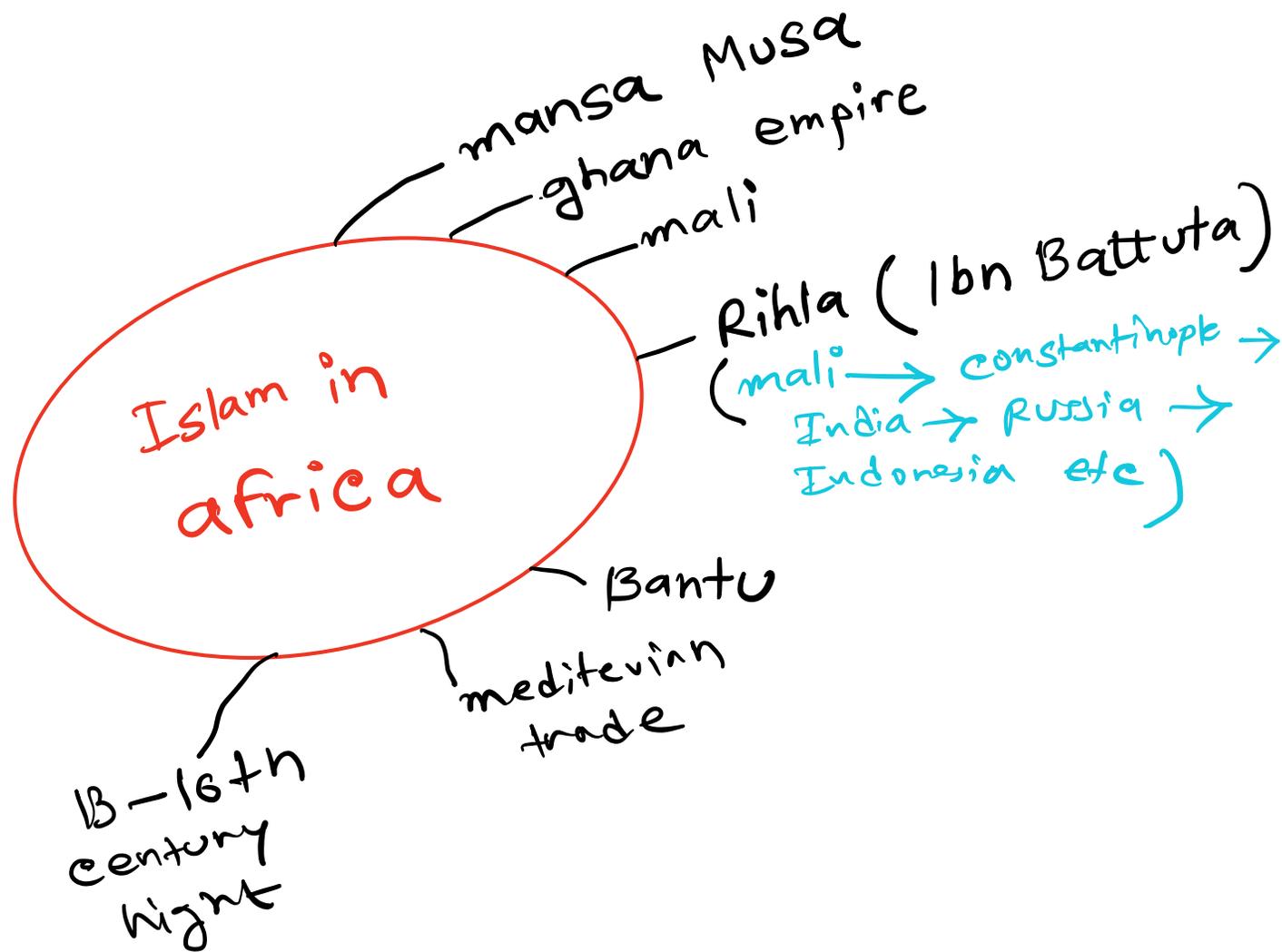
Pope innocent 3rd called a new crusade  
power straggle between Europe & Byzantium

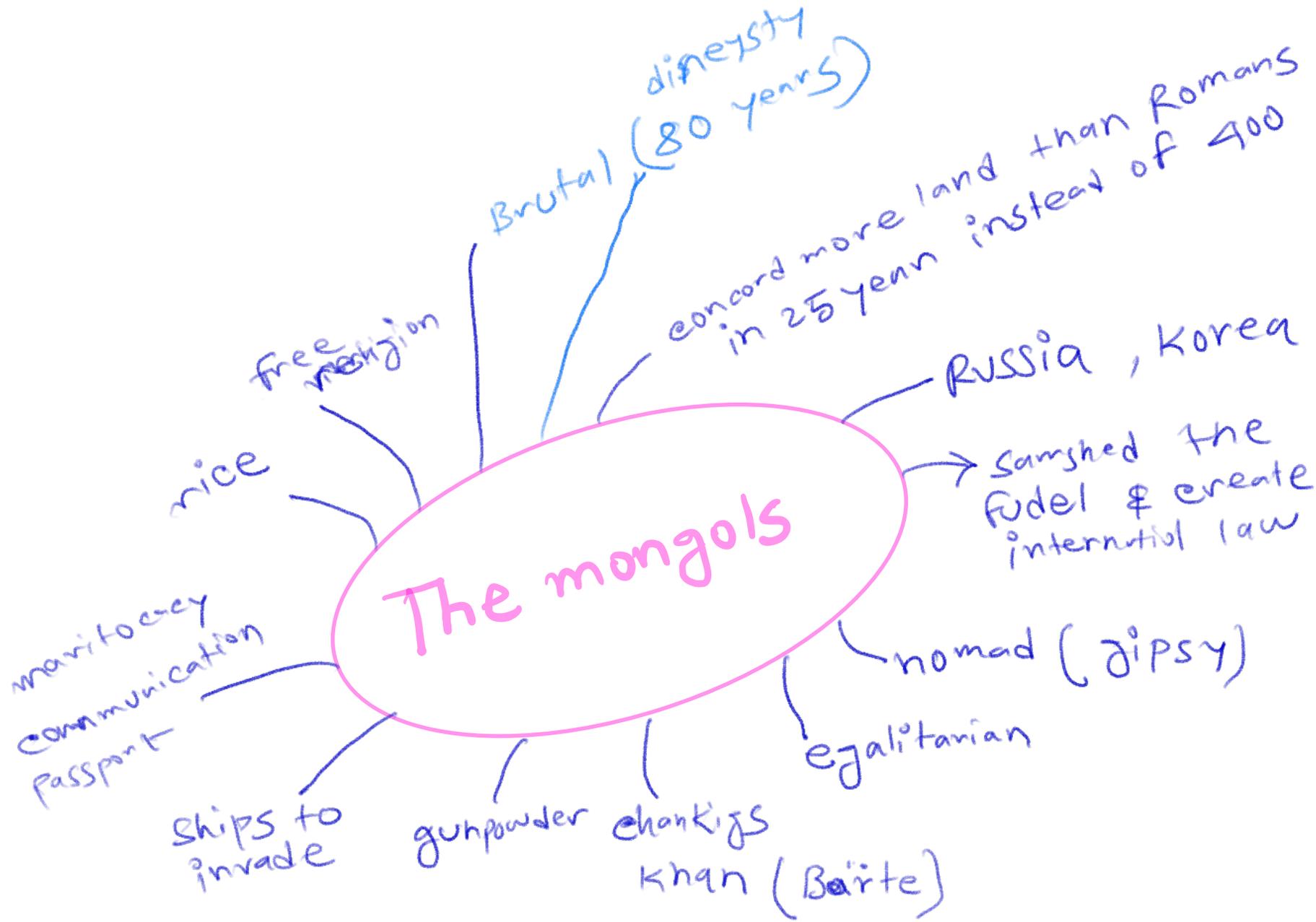
5th crusade → 1217 (muslim victory)

6th " → 1228-29 (Diplomatic crusaders)  
victory

7th " → 1248-1254 (muslim victory)

8th " → 1291 it was kinda end





# The mongols

nice  
free religion

Brutal (80 years)

concord more land than Romans  
in 25 years instead of 400

Russia, Korea

→ samshed the fidel & create  
international law

nomad (dipsy)

egalitarian

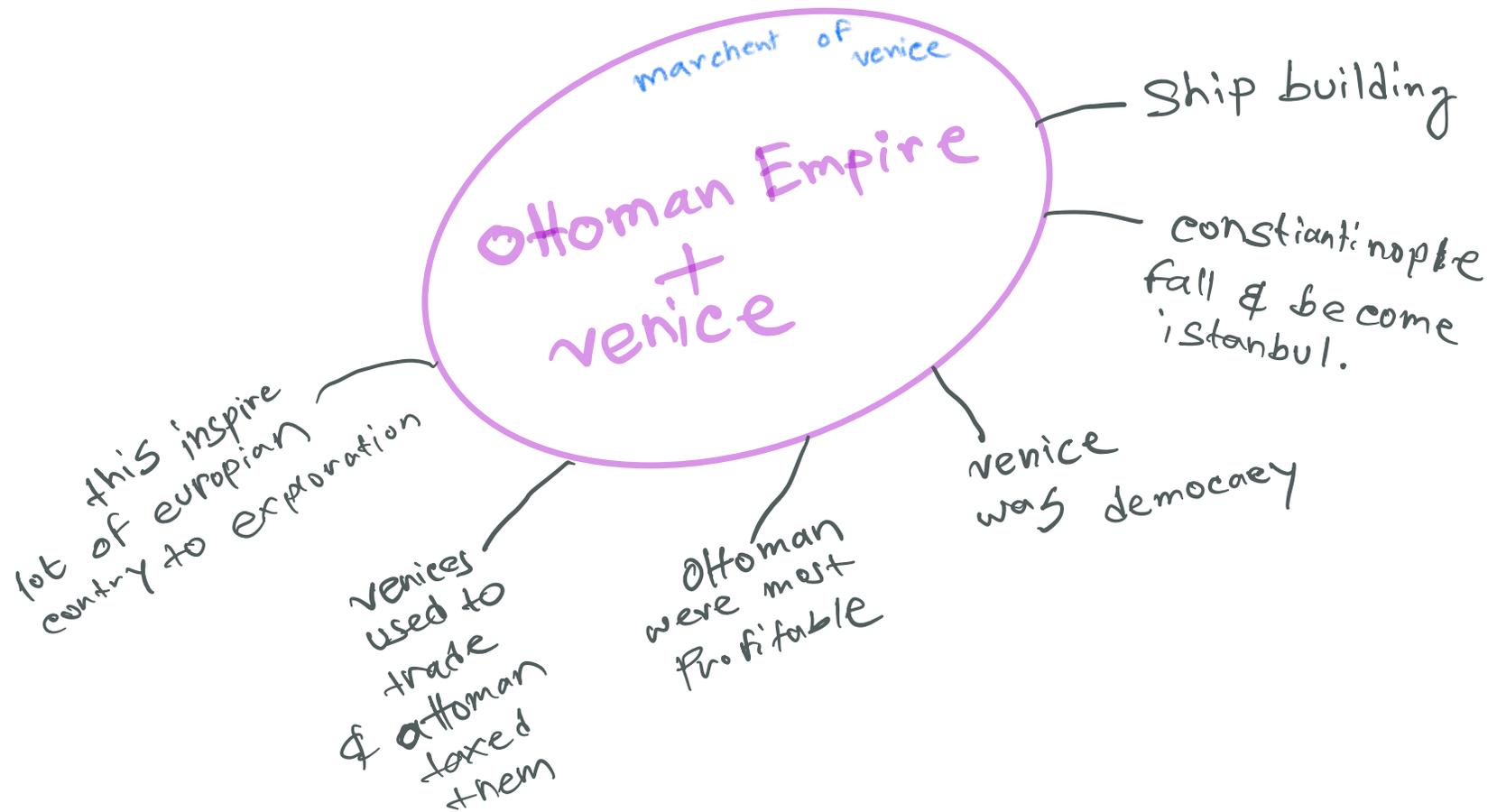
chankigs  
Khan (Baite)

gunpowder

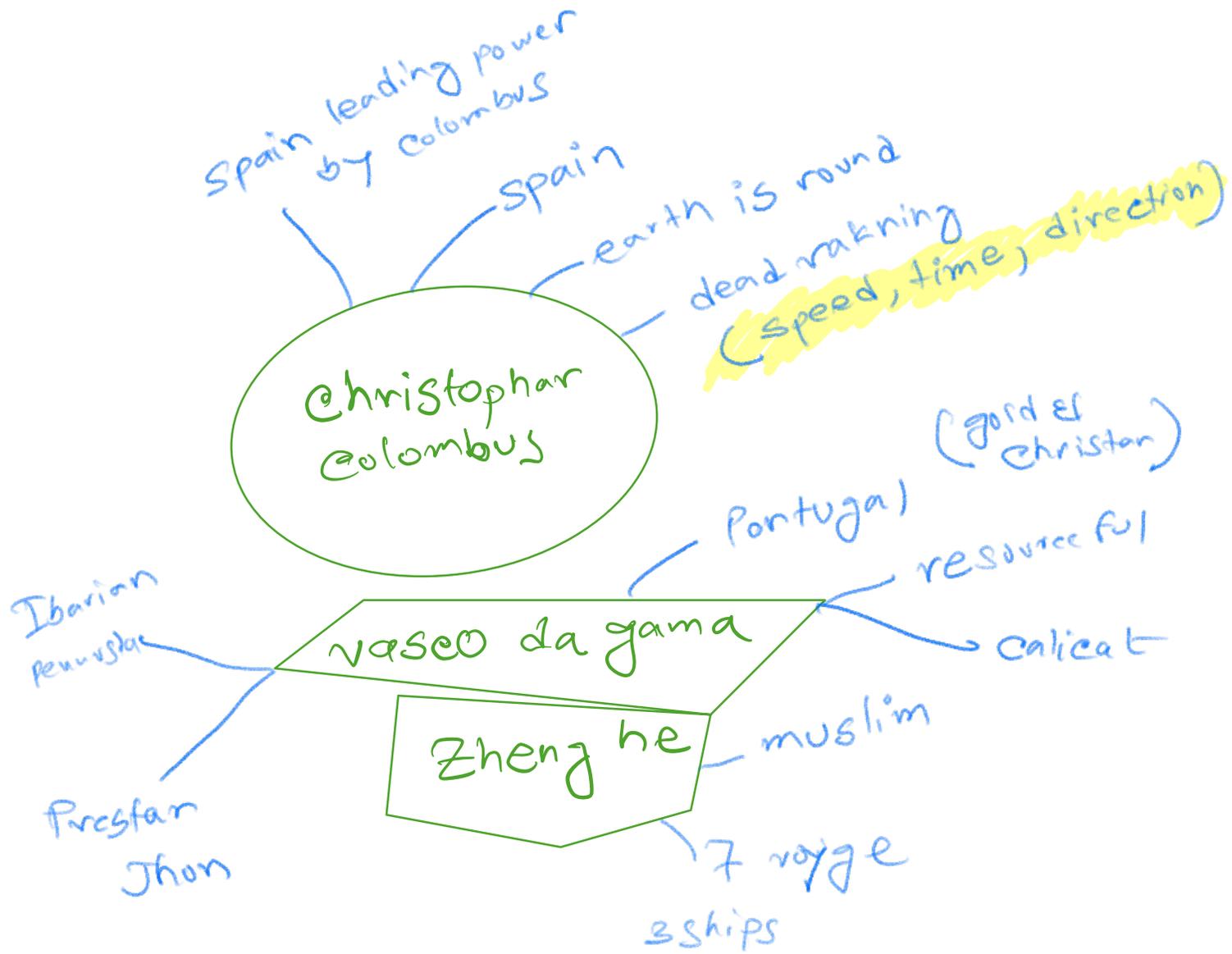
ships to  
invade

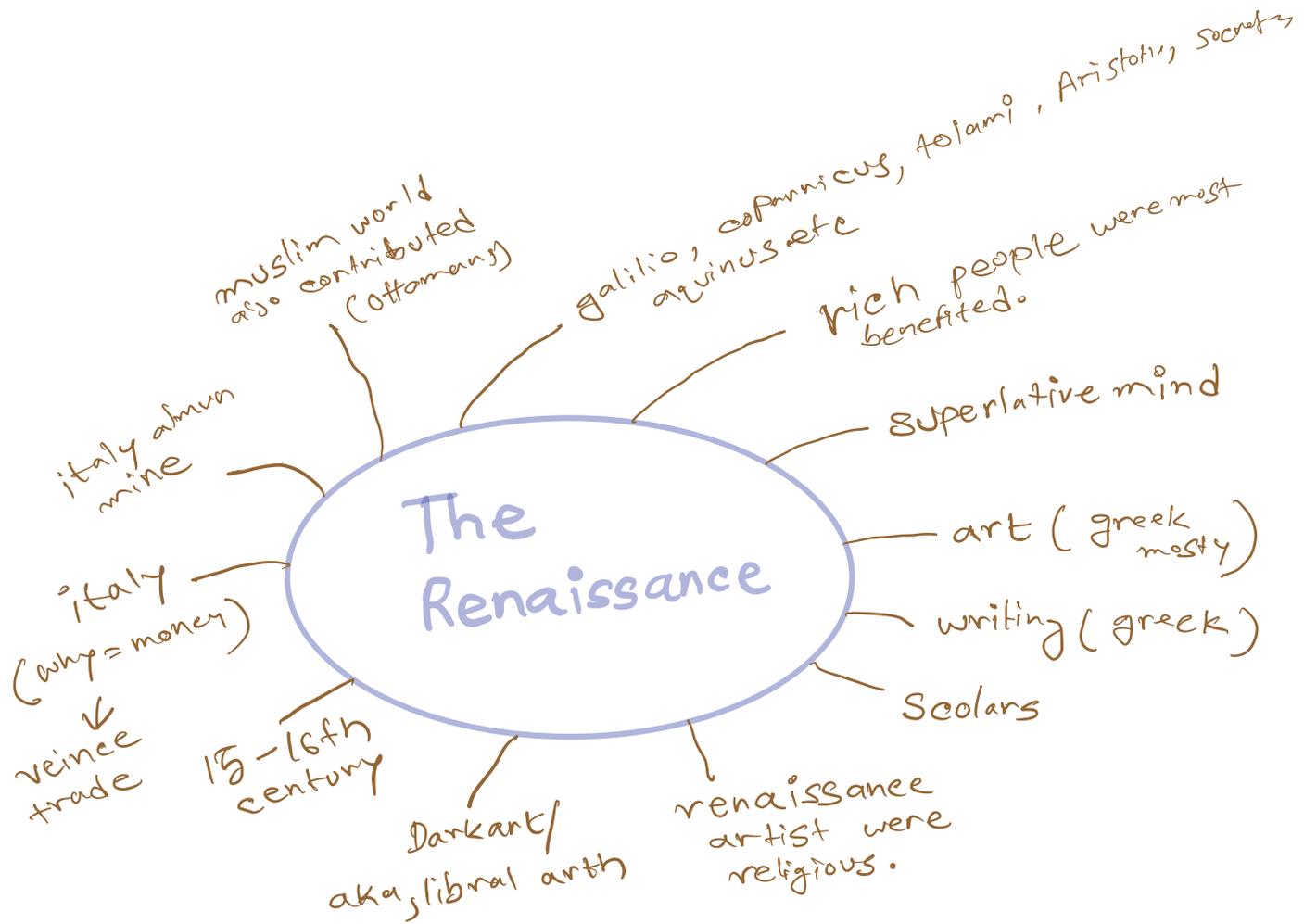
passport  
communication  
maritoccy

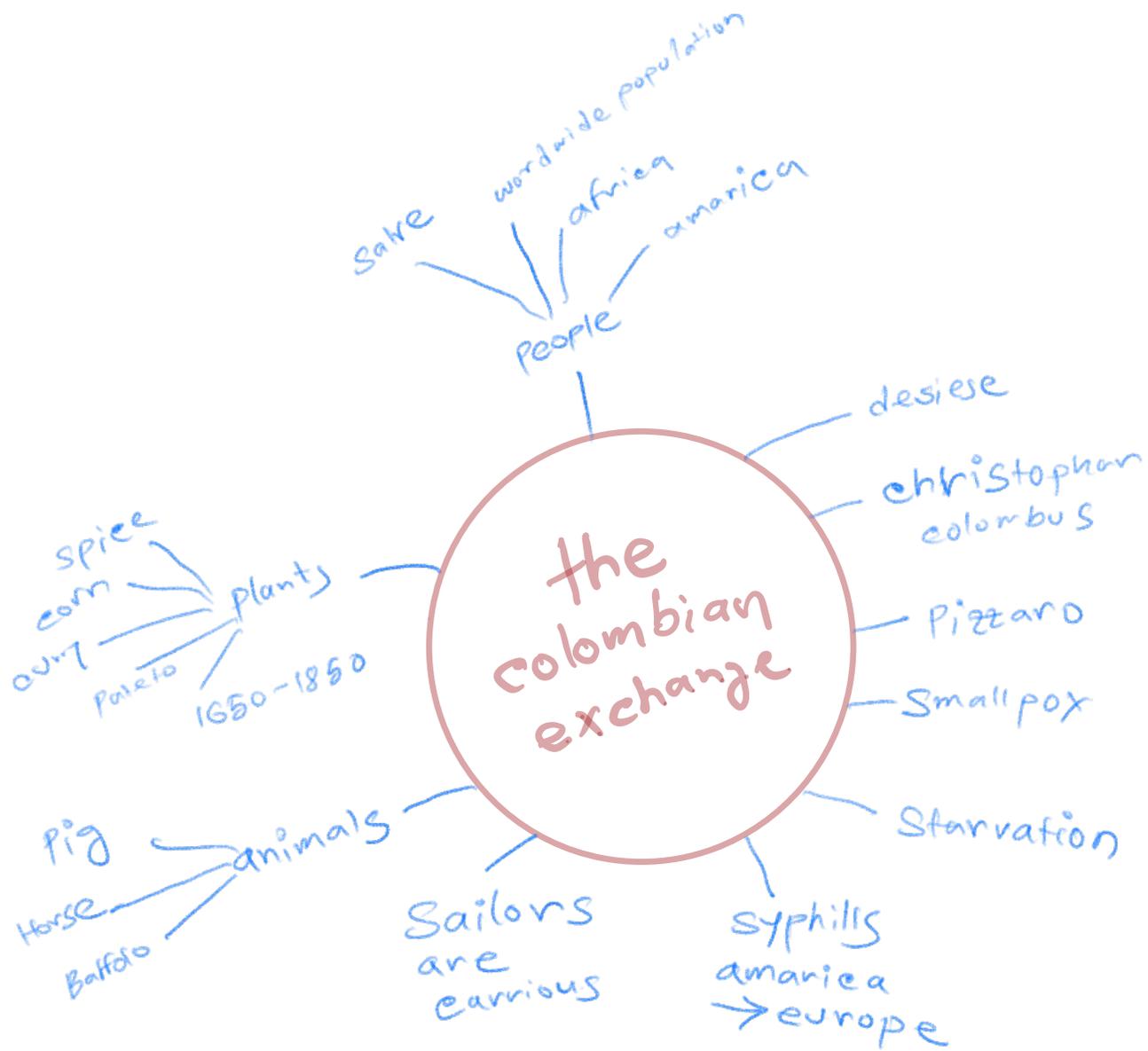


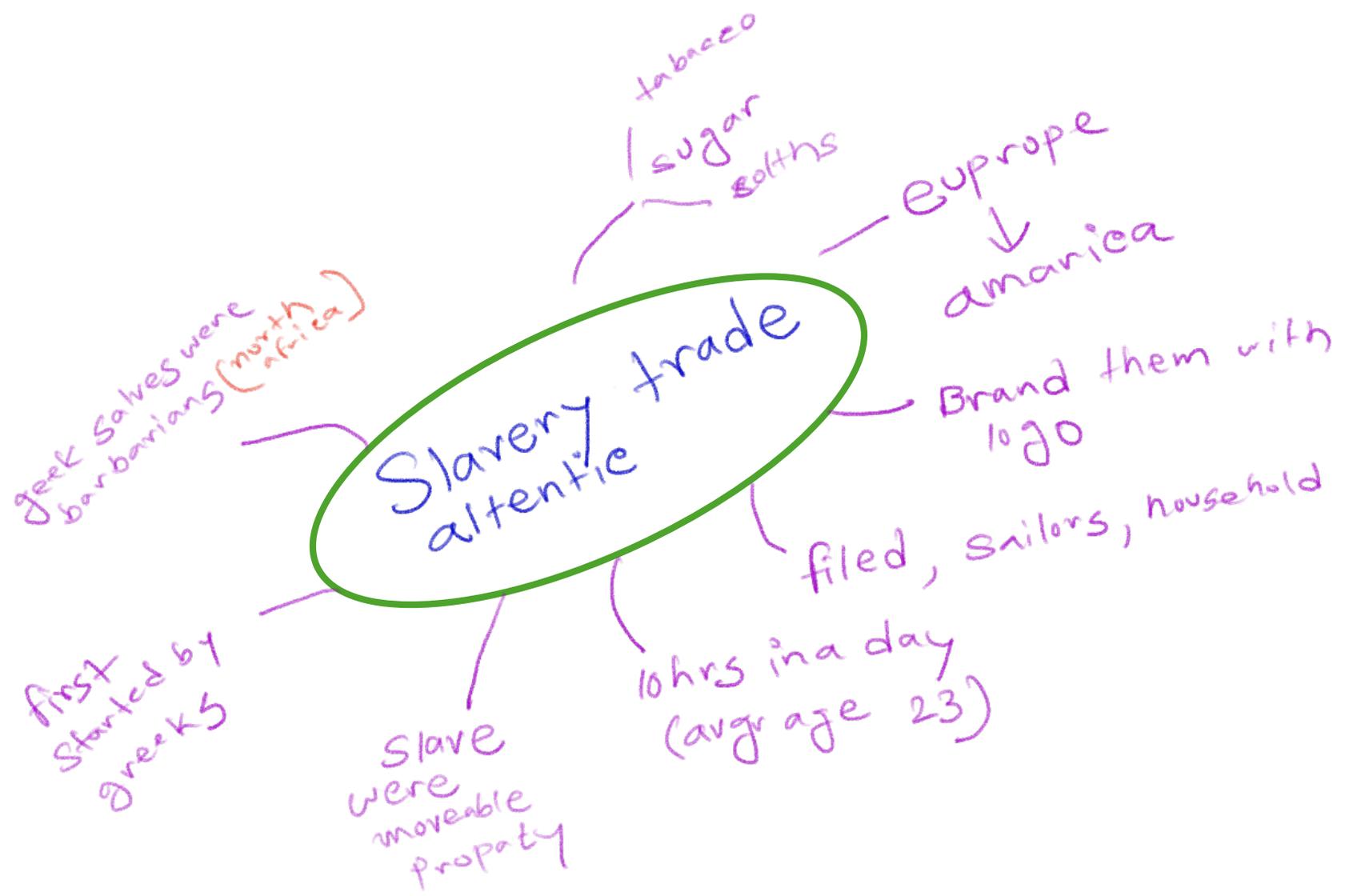












Greek slaves were barbarians (north Africa)

first started by Greeks

slave were moveable property

10hrs in a day (average 23)

field, sailors, household

Brand them with logo

Europe & America

tobacco / sugar / cottons

# Slavery transatlantic trade

# The Spanish empire

Spanish mine in USA  
produced over  
150,000  
tons of  
silver

16th century  
most wars  
were funded by  
them

(Dutch + English)  
Spain invaded them  
by Spanish armada

morden day  
mexico

aztecs  
civilization  
Hernan  
cortés

TEXCOCO

Tenochtitlan  
capital

Tlacopán

god is cyclical so  
the world will end  
with a massive apocalypse

the job of the priest is to avoid  
these by appeasing the god,  
generally through human  
sacrifice

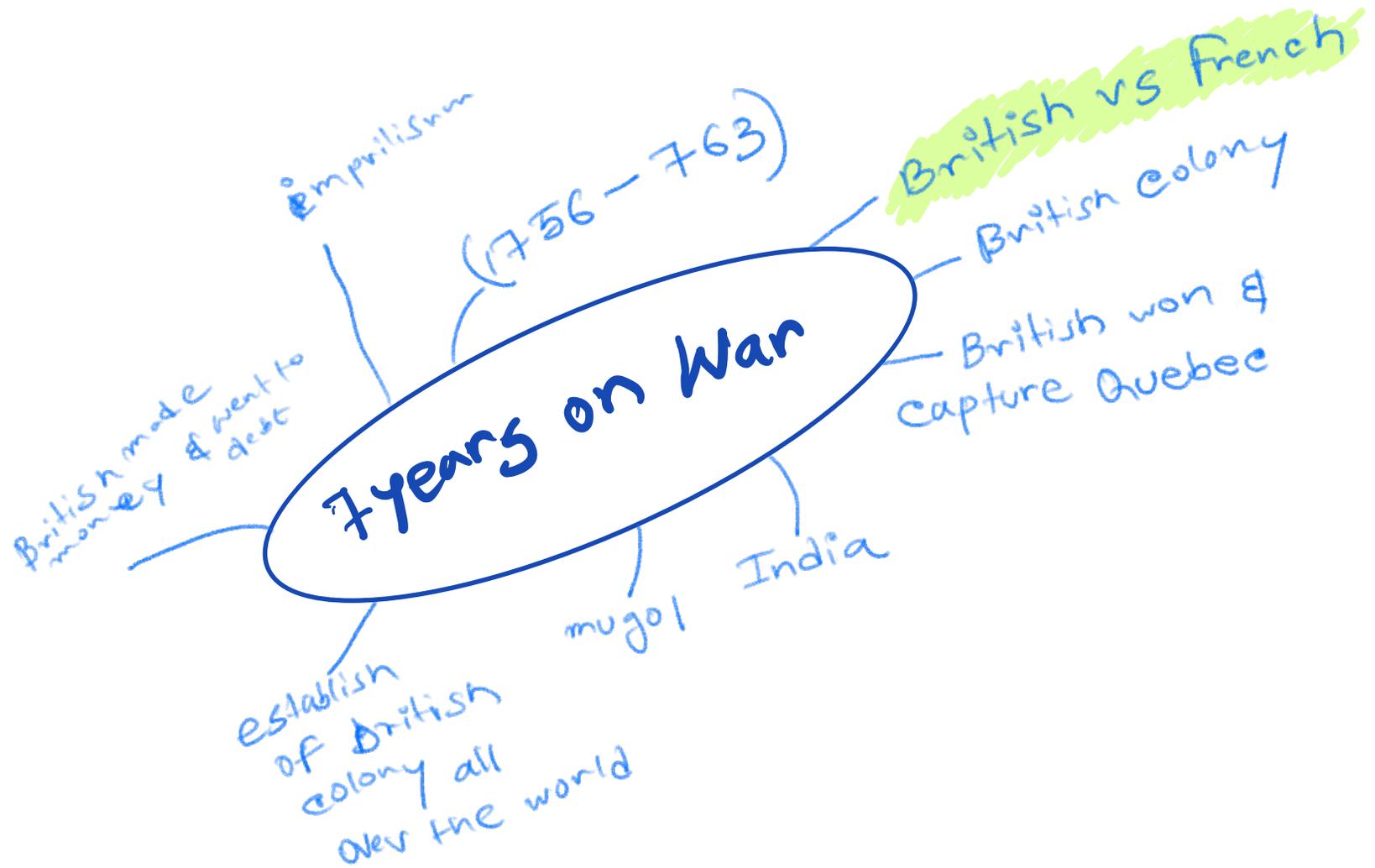
glotomala  
& youcatan

Due to this china started  
taxing people in silver  
(Ming gort.)

Peru  
(1532) **concon**

mexico  
(1519)

Inca  
civilization  
(unpaid work  
for some time  
each year)



# Death of captain Cook

master calendar

maya civilization

Hawaii (1779)

Ku the god of war & human sacrifice, rules for 8-9 months out of the year

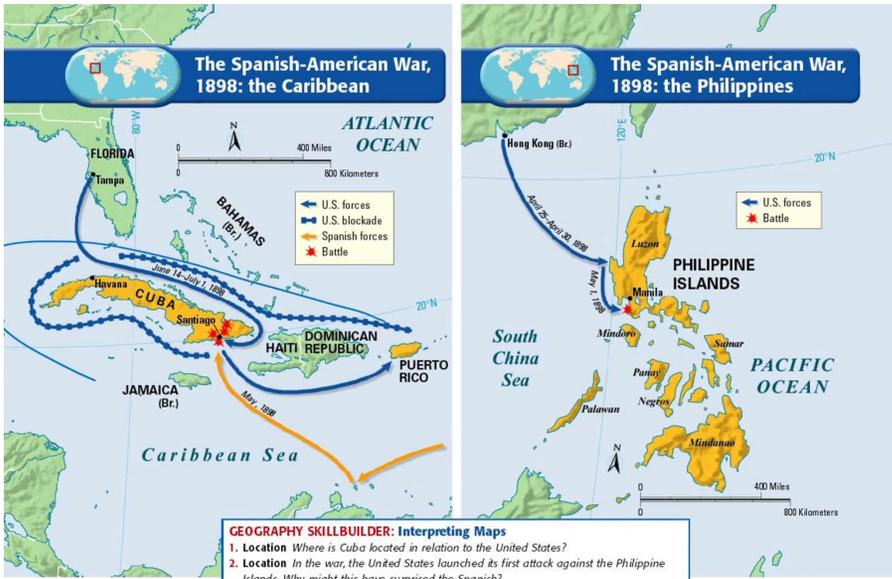
other months are reserved for fertility god, Lono

makahiki rituals murder

European records

superstition were event

again war



Philippines (1898)

America won & got Cuba

1823 5th president James Monroe

(1861-65) American Civil War. Cuba (sugar)

Spain American war 1898

Cuba 1868 (10 yr) war of independence

Antonio Canovas del Castillo

Yellow Journalism

war now  
Big Fault of Spain

President McKinley  
USS Maine

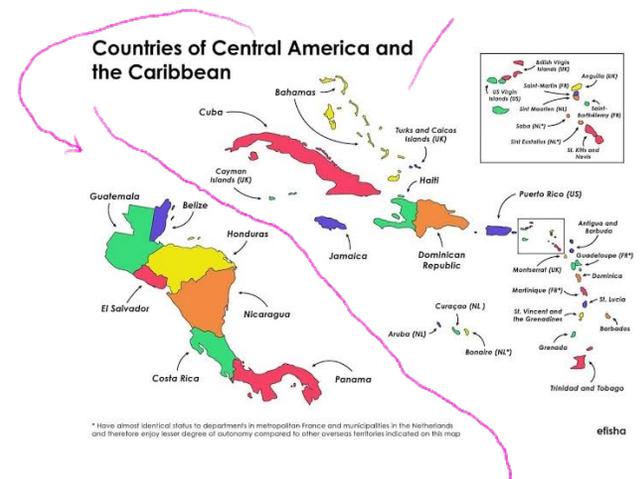
**Caribbean islands  
Central America**



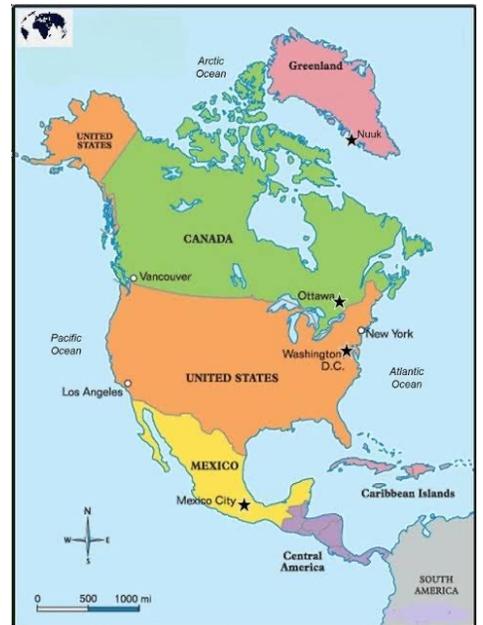
Bahamas  
& coast of  
Caribbean

west indies

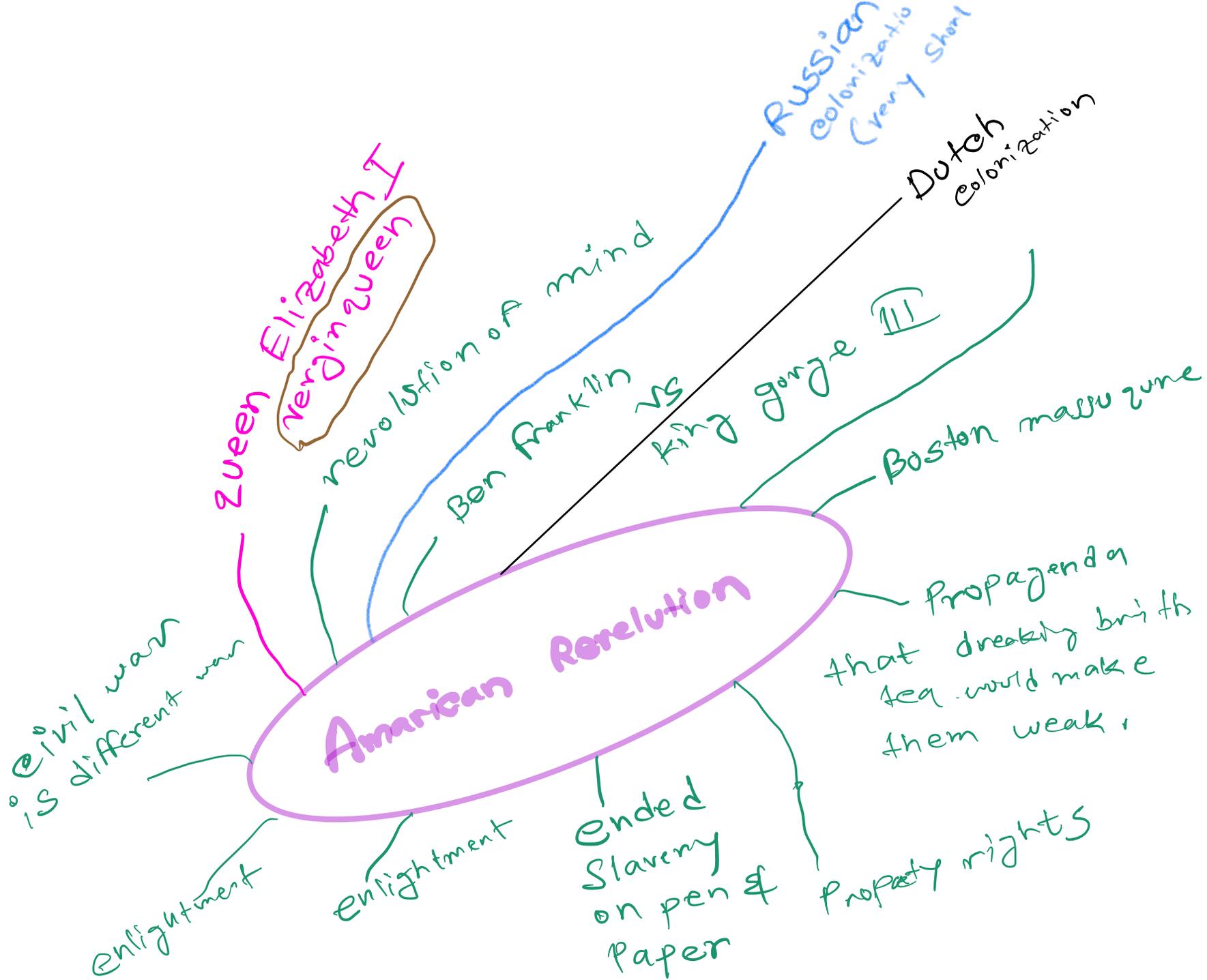
**Countries of Central America and  
the Caribbean**



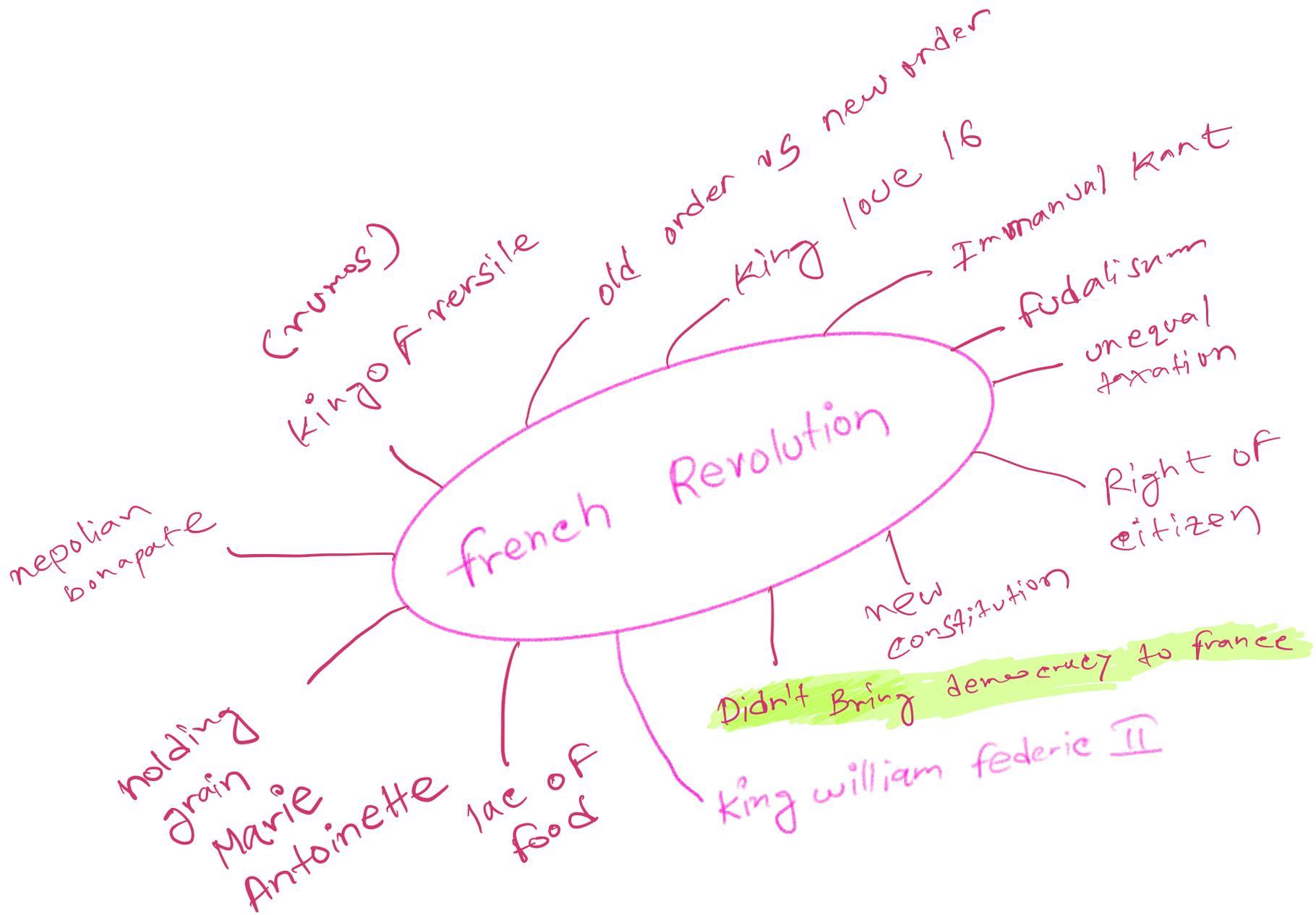
the  
Caribbean

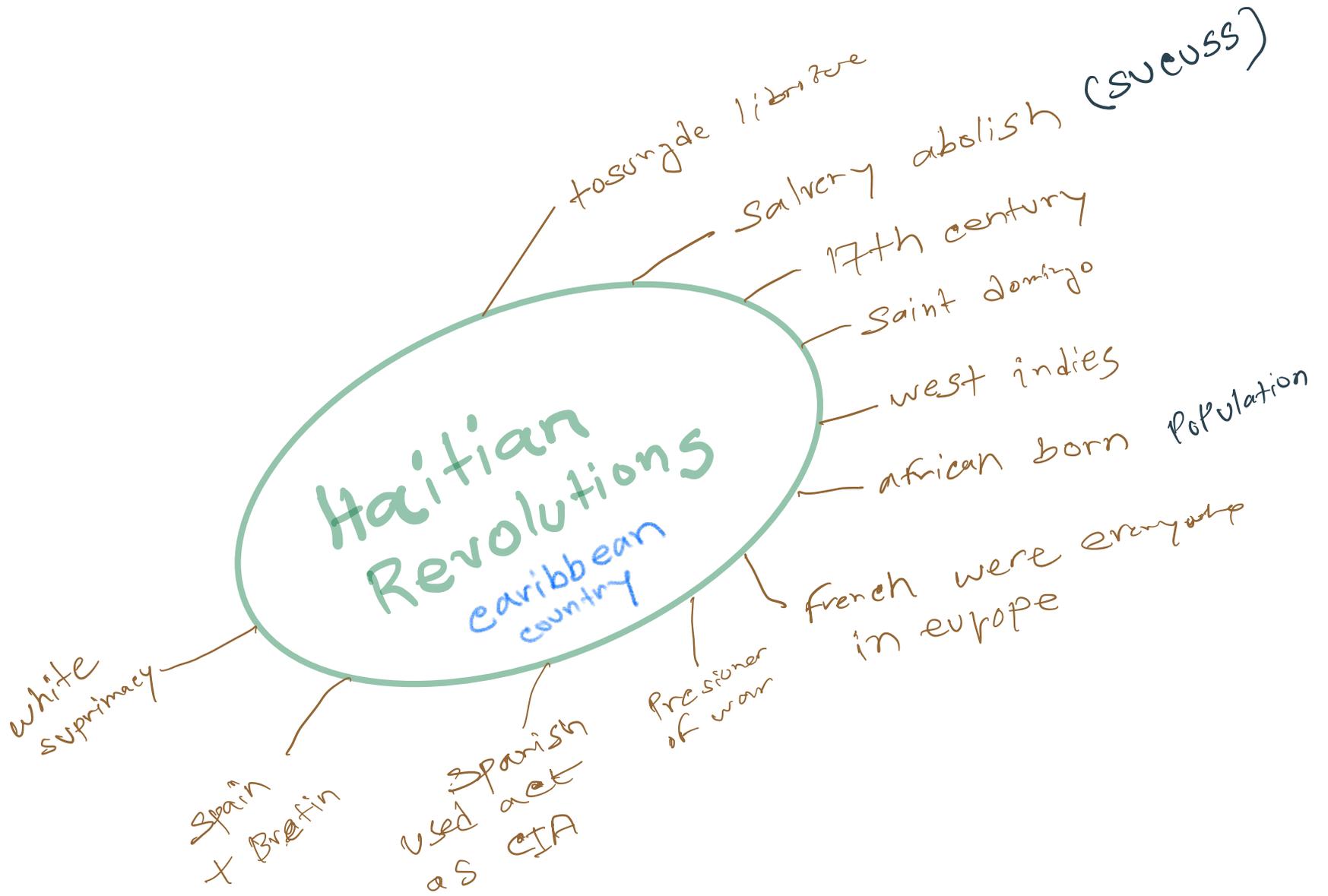


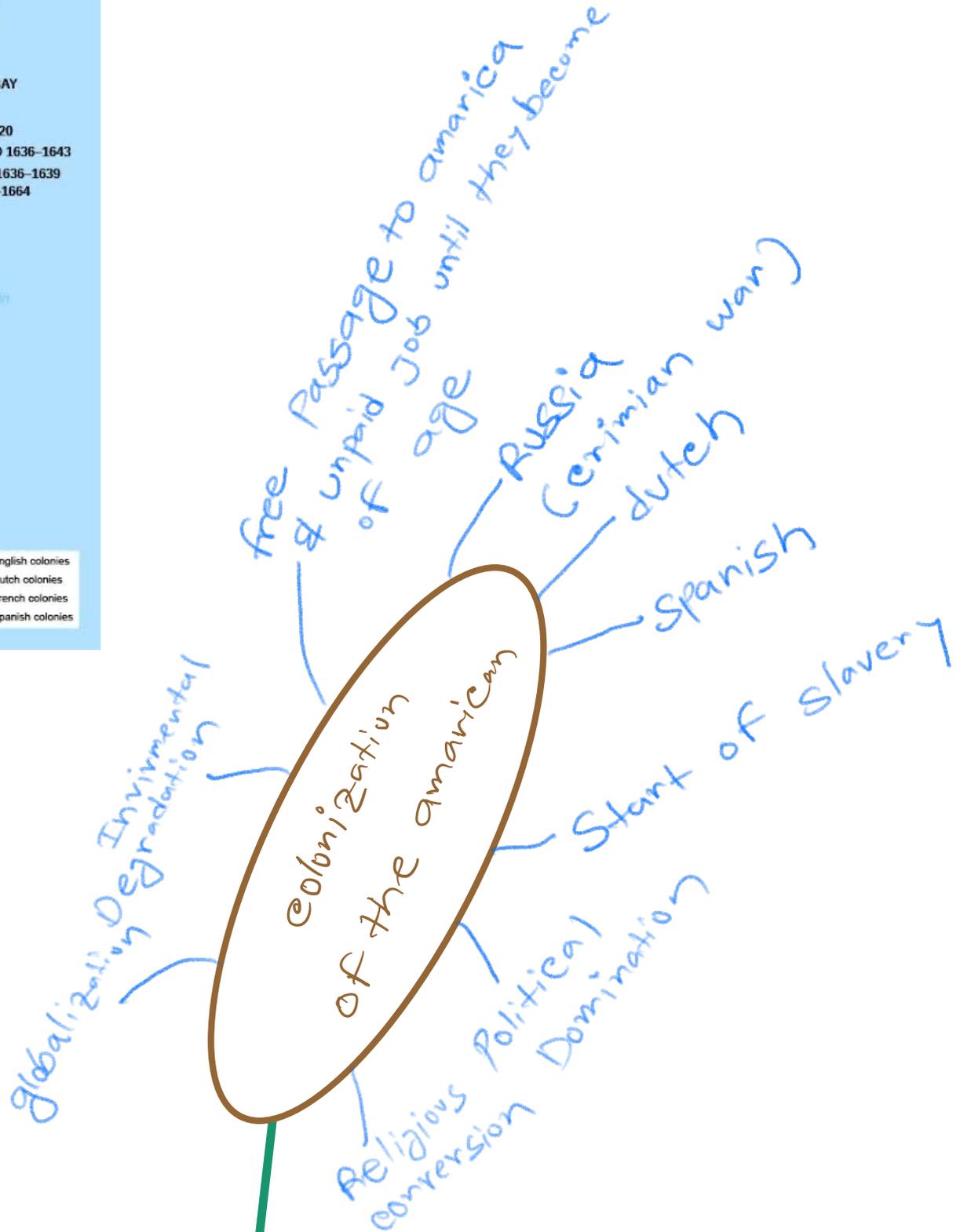
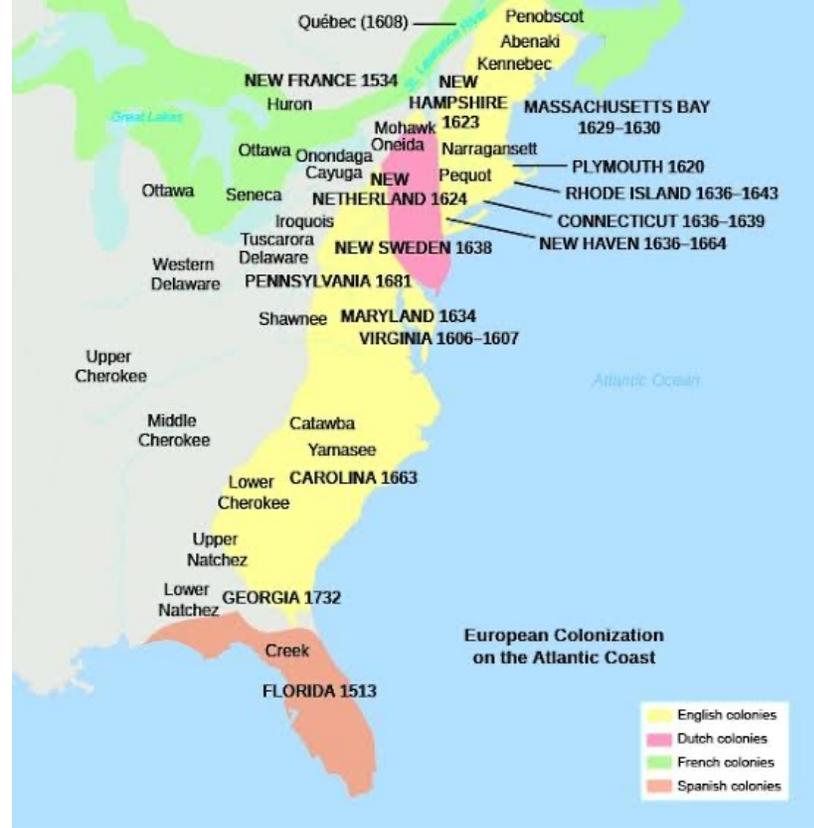
anglo america  
USA + Canada + Alaska

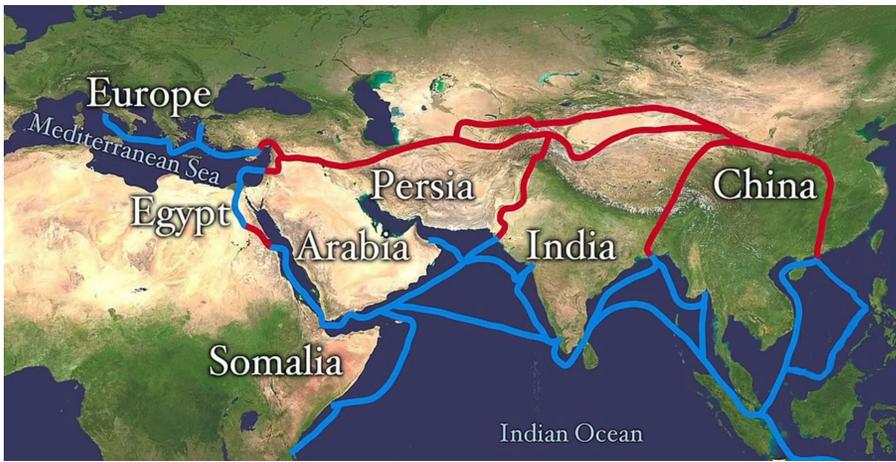












Silk route

Queen isabela  
ferrenand II

(980-1030 CE)  
the horse  
vikings

European  
Colonization  
in america

Columbus  
landed in  
Bahamas

france  
Jacques Cartier

Donnacona  
furtrading

## Age of Exploration

Trade between Europe and Asia had been ongoing since 130 BCE when the Han Dynasty of China (202 BCE - 220 CE) opened the routes known in the modern day as the Silk Route.

• Although there were contentions over these routes through the years, and different monarchies or tribes took control of them in whole or in part, they remained open, and goods traveled back and forth along them until the fall of the Byzantine Empire to the Ottomans in 1453; afterwards, the Ottoman Empire closed the Silk Road to the West.

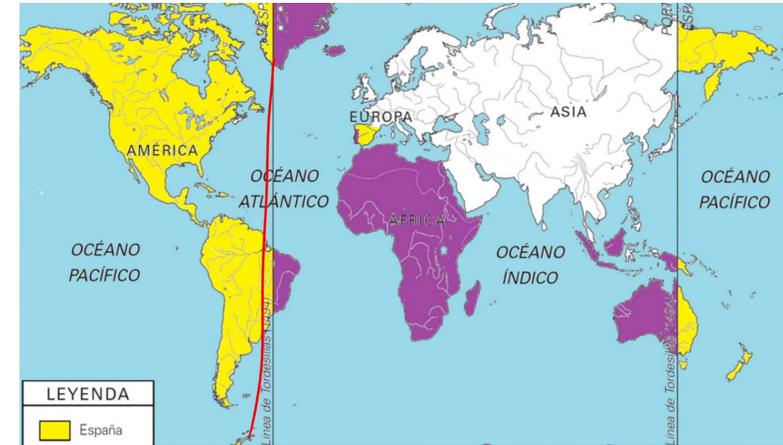
• SO EUROPEANS WERE LOOKING FOR NEW TRADE ROUTES FOR EAST (INDIA, CHINA, JAPAN ETC.)



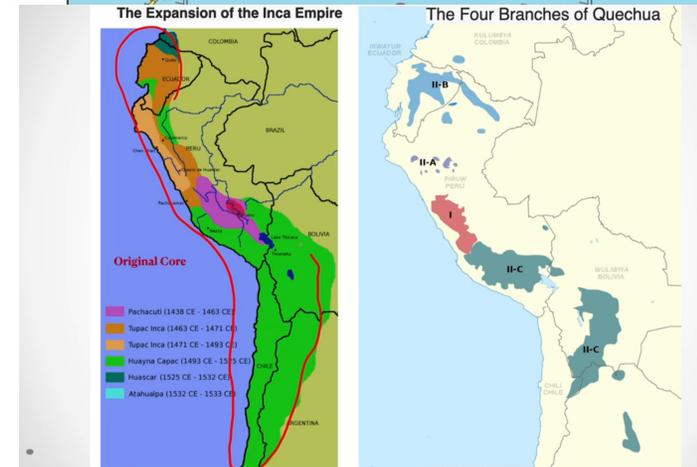
# Spain vs Portugal (POPE)

## Treaty of Tordesillas

- Word of Columbus's exploits spread quickly, sparking the Western European exploration, conquest, and colonization of the Americas.
- After the final Reconquista of Iberia, the Treaty of Tordesillas was ratified by the Pope, the two kingdoms of Castile (in a personal union with other kingdoms of Spain) and Portugal in 1494.
- The treaty divided the entire non-European world into two spheres of exploration and colonization.



calendar



inca empire

(2012)

## Mesoamerican civilizations

- These Indigenous civilizations are credited with many inventions: building pyramid-temples, mathematics, astronomy, medicine, writing, highly accurate calendars, fine arts, intensive agriculture, engineering, an abacus calculator, and complex theology.
- They also invented the wheel, but it was used solely as a toy. In addition, they used native copper, silver and gold for metalworking.

Pre  
colombian

Lithic & Archaic periods

8000 - 10000 BC

middle Archaic period

later  
Archaic  
Period

cloth

woodland period

mississippian culture

Spanish  
MESO AMERICA

mezoamerican  
civilization

aztec  
civilization

human  
sacrifice

olmec  
civilization

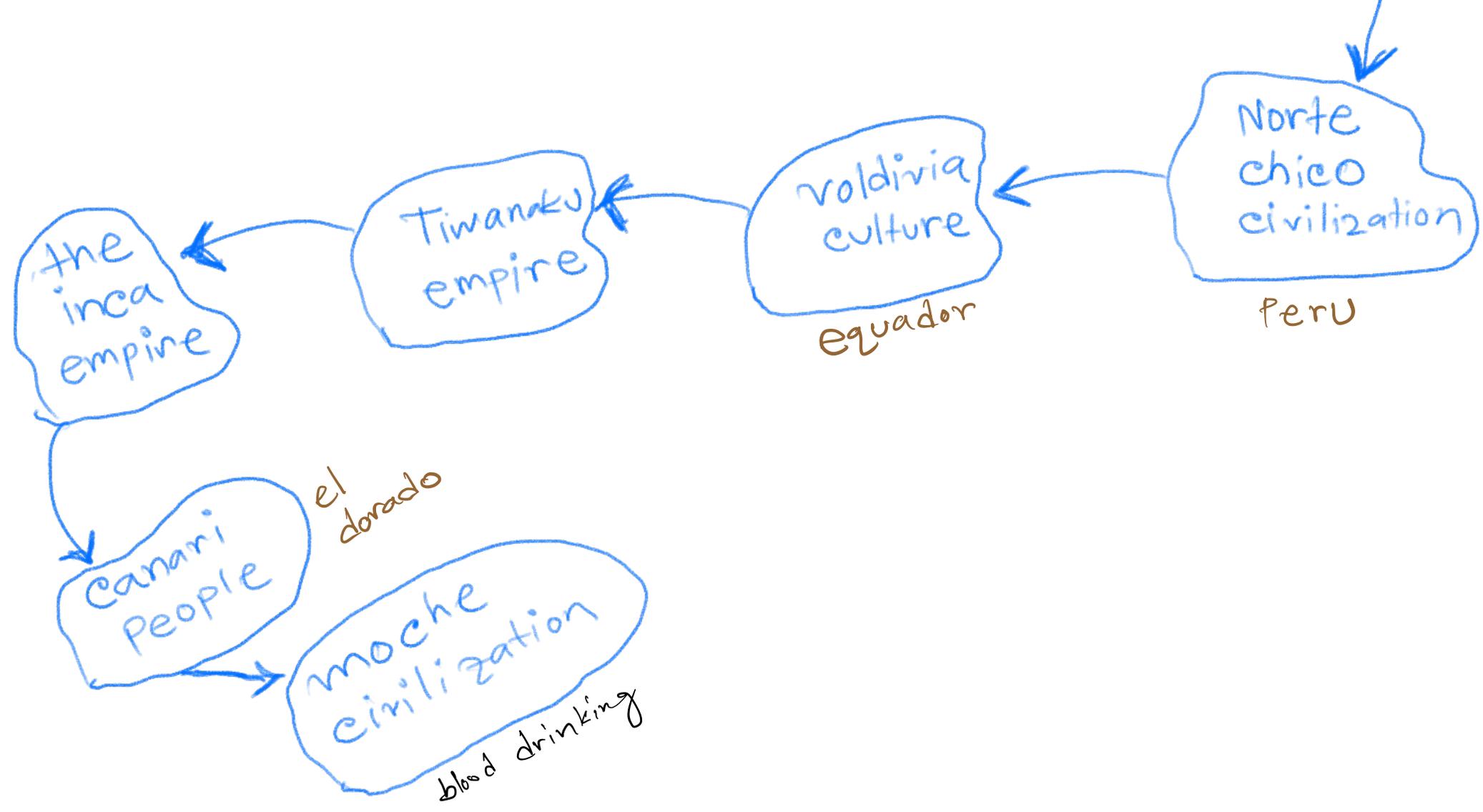
rubber

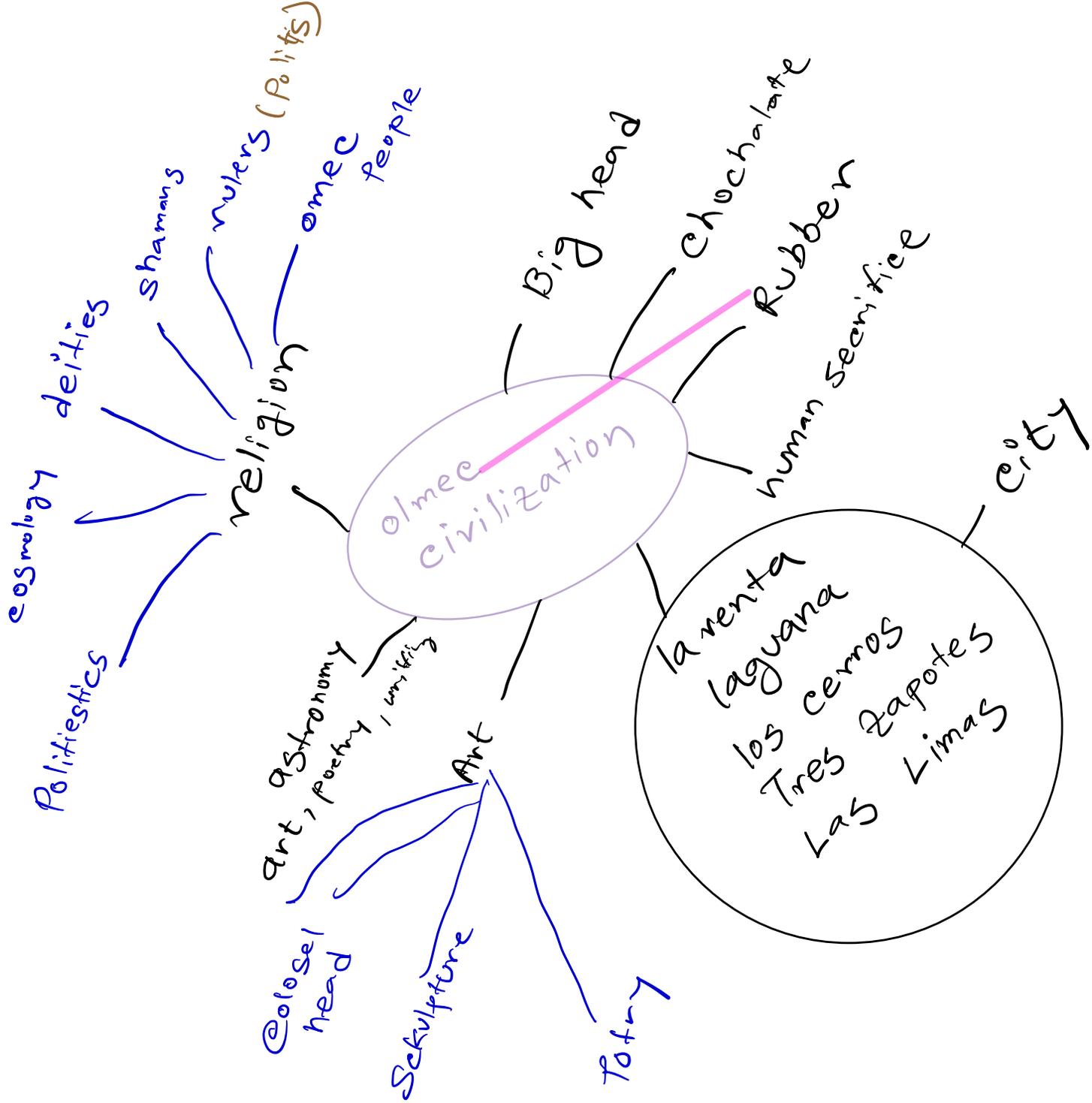
Teotihuacan  
civilization

maya  
civilization

Triple  
alliance

Hernán  
Cortés





Itzamana  
is prime god

earth is flat & it's on  
a giant crocodile  
sky is held by 4 people

haven  
T<sub>1</sub>  
underworld

mesoamerica

pyramid

Samanic religion

city

Tikal

Uaxactun

copan

Bonampak

maya  
civilization

creation  
&  
distraction

Pyramid  
design  
to welcome  
god

temple  
pyramid

Battle of  
Utatlan  
in  
1524 CE  
Spanish invasion

el castillo  
chichen Itza

# The Great Cycle

*Kin = 1 Day.*

*Uinal = 20 kin = 20 days.*

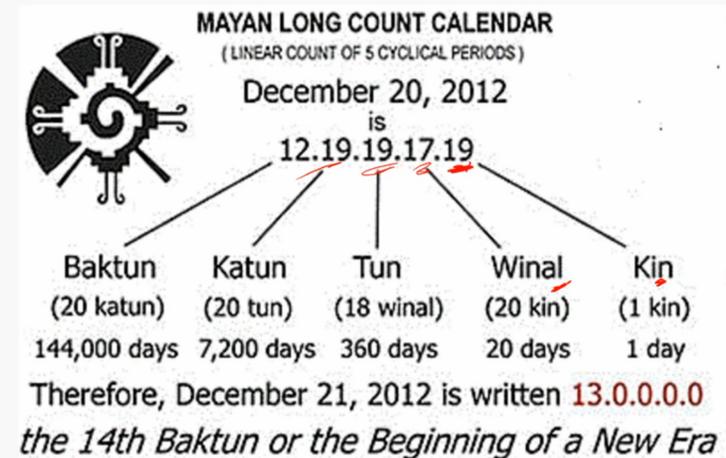
*Tun = 18 uinal = 360 days.*

*Katun = 20 tun = 360 uinal = 7,200 days.*

*Baktun = 20 katun = 400 tun = 7,200 uinal = 144,000 days.*

*The kin, tun, and katun are numbered from 0 to 19; the uinal are numbered from 0 to 17; and the baktun are numbered from 1 to 13.*

*The Long Count has a cycle of 13 baktuns, which will be completed 1.872.000 days (13 baktuns) after 0.0.0.0.0. This period equals 5125.36 years and is referred to as the Great Cycle of the Long Count.*





# Olmec gods

Their religion centered around eight gods:

1. The Olmec Dragon
2. The Bird Monster
3. The Fish Monster
4. The Banded-eye God
5. The Maize God
6. The Water God
7. The Were-jaguar
8. The Feathered Serpent

Earth master

Human baby infinite quality

Skies & sun

underworld

food

water



# Inca empire

Pacha

Spreading across ancient Ecuador, Peru, northern Chile, Bolivia-upland Argentina, and southern Colombia land

king (Sapa Inca)

tie knot to record data

Welfare Schemes

mummy (after death)

Barter (no currency)

road network

stratified society

Spanish (1532-1572)

creator god Viracocha

Sun god Inti

first inca come from a sacred cave known as House of window

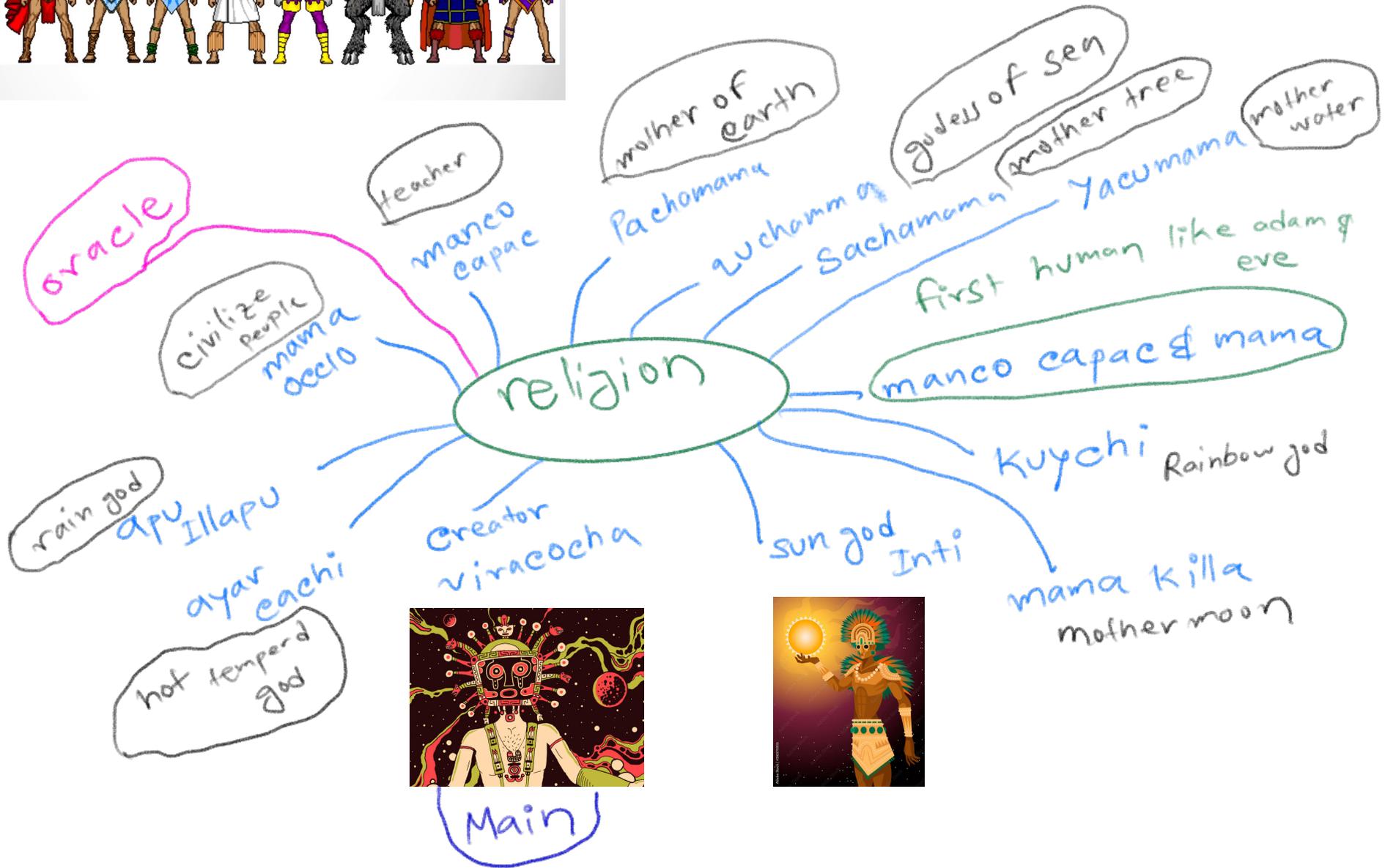
no iron only silver

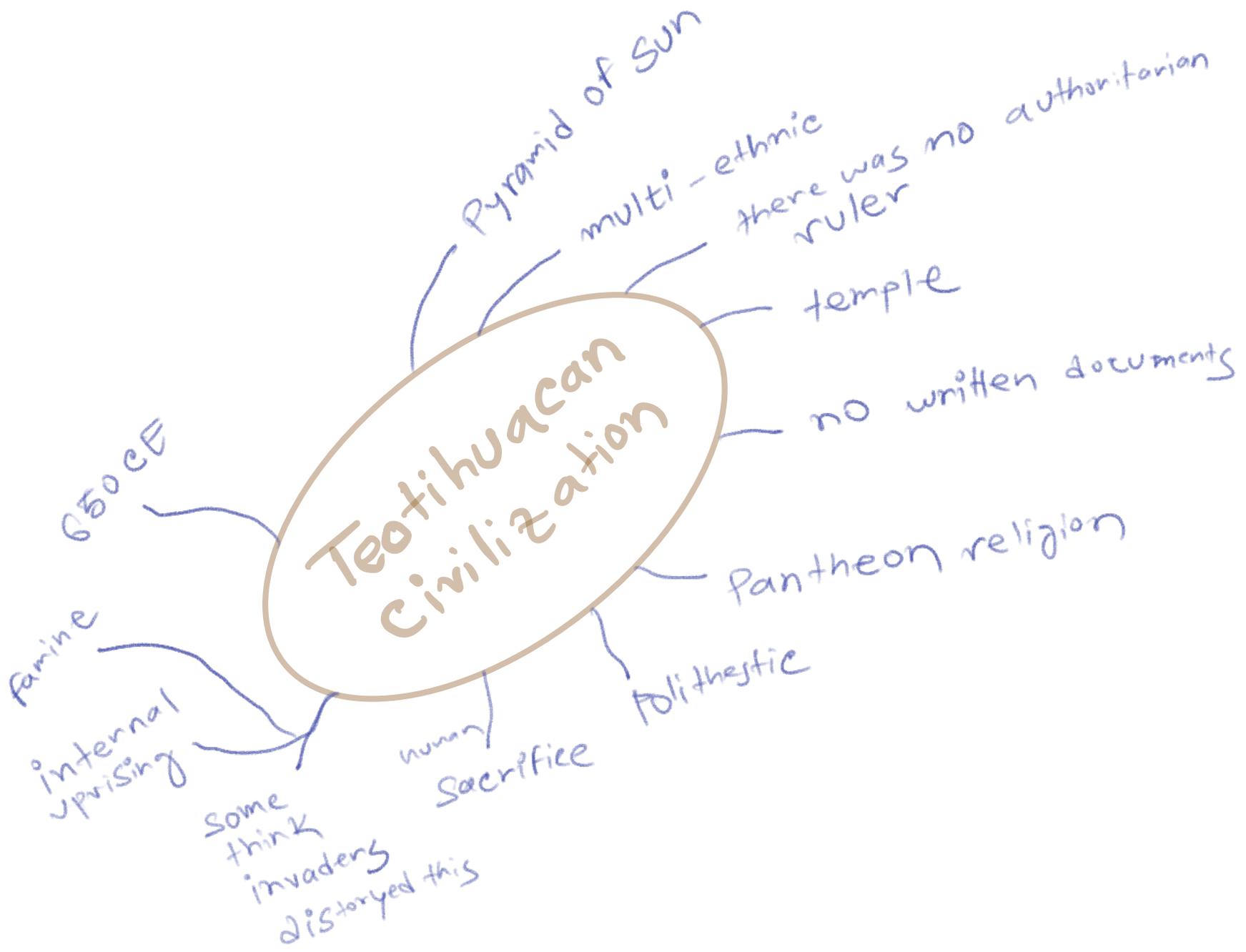
Quechua language

approx 12 gods

reincarnation









The funeral of one Tarascan king is described in the Relación where the dead ruler's entourage are sacrificed to accompany him in the land of the dead - 40 male slaves his seven favourite female slaves, his cool, wine-bearer, toilet attendant and lastly, the doctor who had failed to prevent his death.

